

Council Meeting of
May 22, 2012

PUBLIC HEARING

Honorable Mayor and Members
of the City Council
City Hall
Torrance, California

Members of the Council:

**SUBJECT: Conduct public hearing regarding City of Torrance Lighting
District No. 99-1**

Expenditure: \$3,129,726

RECOMMENDATION

Recommendation of the Finance Director that City Council:

1. Hold a public hearing on the proposed levy of assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for Fiscal Year 2012-13; and,
2. Adopt a **RESOLUTION** confirming the diagram and assessment for Fiscal Year 2012-13 and ordering the improvements in connection with the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1.

Funding

Funding is available in the Street Lighting District Assessment Fund and General Fund.

BACKGROUND

Since 1977, the City had Street Lighting District No. 17, a district that paid for costs related to the maintenance and servicing of street lights, safety lights and traffic signals in the City. This district completed its twentieth and final year of collections in the 1996-1997 tax year. On November 1996, California voters approved Proposition 218, an initiative designed to give taxpayers the right to approve or reject local governments' tax increases and special assessments on property.

In accordance with the Proposition 218 provisions, the owner of each parcel subject to an assessment had the opportunity to cast a ballot in favor of, or in opposition to, the formation of a new assessment district under the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972. The Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 authorizes local public agencies to impose assessments on benefited property to fund the installation, construction and

maintenance of landscaping, lighting facilities including traffic signals, street lights and safety lights.

On June 15, 1999, a public hearing approved the formation of a new assessment district under the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 called the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 (the District) and also approved the initial levy of assessments.

In order to levy assessments to pay for the continued maintenance and servicing of street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals in the City, under the "Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972", the City of Torrance formed a new City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 (the "District").

On May 1, 2012, the City Council took the following actions:

1. Adopted a RESOLUTION initiating proceedings to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for the Fiscal Year 2012-13.
2. Adopted a RESOLUTION approving the Fiscal Year 2012-13 Engineer's Report for the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1; and
3. Adopted a RESOLUTION of Intention to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13 which set a public hearing on the assessments for May 22, 2012.

Subsequent to these actions, as required by law, the Resolution of Intention was published in the Daily Breeze on May 9, 2012 which is at least 10 days prior to the date of the public hearing.

ANALYSIS

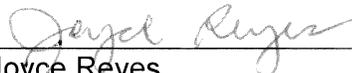
The total cost of the improvements for fiscal year 2012-13 is \$3,129,726. **The 2012-13 assessment rates remain unchanged from the 2007-08 fiscal year and the rates did not exceed the rates levied with property owner approval in fiscal year 1999-2000.**

Item	Amount
Gross Cost of Improvements	\$ 3,129,726
City Contribution	(\$1,802,926)
Net Assessment	\$1,326,800

The first step for the City Council to take is to hold the public hearing on the proposed levy of assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13. Following the conclusion of the public hearing, the second step is to adopt a Resolution ordering improvements, as defined in Section 4 of the Resolution, and confirming a diagram and assessment for fiscal year 2012-13 pursuant to the provisions of the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code and as provided by Article XIII D of the California Constitution.

Respectfully submitted,

ERIC E. TSAO
FINANCE DIRECTOR

By 
Joyce Reyes
Accounting Manager

CONCUR:



Eric E. Tsao
Finance Director



LeRoy J. Jackson
City Manager

Attachments:

- A. Resolution
- B. Proof of Publication
- C. Agenda Item 12A for the City Council meeting of May 1, 2012 (**Limited Distribution**)
- D. Mayor's Script (**Limited Distribution**)

RESOLUTION NO. _____**A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE CONFIRMING A DIAGRAM AND ASSESSMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012/2013 IN CONNECTION WITH THE CITY OF TORRANCE LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE LANDSCAPING AND LIGHTING ACT OF 1972, PART 2 OF DIVISION 15 OF THE CALIFORNIA STREETS AND HIGHWAYS CODE, AND AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE XIII D OF THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION****THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE DOES HEREBY FIND, DETERMINE, RESOLVE AND ORDER AS FOLLOWS:**

Section 1. Pursuant to prior resolutions, the City Council of the City of Torrance initiated proceedings and declared its intention to levy an assessment against lots and parcels of property within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 (the "District") pursuant to the provisions of the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 (the "Act"), Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code and Article XIII D of the California Constitution for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013. Pursuant to prior resolutions, the City Council ordered RKA Consulting Group, to prepare and file a written report (the "Engineer's Report") in accordance with Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Act and Article XIII D of the California Constitution and approved such Engineer's Report.

Section 2. Following notice duly given in accordance with law, the City Council has held a full and fair public hearing regarding the levy and collection of the proposed assessment within the District for fiscal year 2012/2013 to pay for the costs and expenses of the improvements described in Section 4 hereof. All interested persons were afforded the opportunity to hear and be heard regarding protests and objections to the levy and collection of the proposed assessment. The City Council considered all oral and written statements, protests and communications made or filed by interested persons. All protests and objections to the levy and collection of the proposed assessment against lots or parcels of property within the District for fiscal year 2012/2013 are hereby overruled by the City Council.

Section 3. Based upon its review of the Engineer's Report, a copy of which has been presented to the City Council and which has been filed with the City Clerk, and other reports and information, the City Council hereby finds and determines that (i) the land within the District will be specially benefited by the improvements described in Section 4 hereof and in such Engineer's Report, (ii) the district includes all of the lands so benefited, (iii) the net amount to be assessed upon the lands within the District for the 2012/2013 fiscal year in accordance with the Engineer's Report is apportioned by a formula and method

which fairly distributes the net amount among all assessable lots or parcels in proportion to the estimated special benefits to be received by each such lot or parcel from the improvements, and (iv) only special benefits are assessed and no assessment is imposed on any parcel within exceeds the reasonable cost of the proportional special benefit conferred on that parcel.

Section 4. The City Council hereby orders the proposed improvements to be made as described in the Engineer's Report, which improvements are briefly described as follows: The maintenance and servicing of public lighting facilities, including traffic signals and appurtenant facilities installed in public places in the District.

Section 5. The City Council hereby confirms the diagram and assessment set forth in the Engineer's Report as filed.

Section 6. The assessment is in compliance with the provisions of the Act and Article XIII D of the California Constitution and the City Council has complied with all laws pertaining to the levy of an annual assessment pursuant to the Act and Article XIII D of the California Constitution. Parcels within the District that are owned or used by any county, city, city and county, special district or other local government entity, the State of California, or the United States shall be assessed unless the City demonstrates by clear and convincing evidence that such lots or parcels receive no special benefit from the proposed improvements.

Section 7. The assessment is levied without regard to property valuation.

Section 8. The assessment is levied for the purpose of paying the costs and expenses of the improvements described in Section 4 hereof for fiscal year 2012/2013.

Section 9. The improvements described in Section 4 hereof shall be performed pursuant to law.

Section 10. The County Auditor of Los Angeles County shall enter on the County Assessment Roll opposite each lot or parcel of land the amount of the assessment, and such assessments shall then be collected at the same time and in the same manner as the County taxes are collected. After collection by the County, the net amount of the assessments, after deduction of any compensation due the County for collection, shall be paid to the City Treasurer.

Section 11. The City Treasurer shall deposit all moneys representing assessments collected by the County to the credit of a special fund known as City of Torrance Street Lighting District No. 99-1 Fund.

Section 12. The adoption of this Resolution constitutes the levy of an assessment against the lots and parcels of land in the District for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013.

Section 13. The City Council declares that the diagram and assessment, as presented to the City Council in the Engineer's Report and on file in the Office of the City Clerk is hereby confirmed as filed. The City Clerk is hereby authorized and directed to file the diagram and assessment, or a certified copy of the diagram and assessment, with the County Auditor, together with a certified copy of this Resolution upon its adoption.

Section 14. A certified copy of the assessment and diagram shall be filed in the office of the City Clerk and open for public inspection.

PASSED, APPROVED and ADOPTED this 22nd day of May 2012.

Mayor Frank Scotto

ATTEST:

Sue Herbers, CMC
City Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

JOHN L. FELLOWS III, City Attorney

By

Patrick Q. Sullivan, Assistant City Attorney

Daily Breeze

21250 HAWTHORNE BLVE, STE 170 * TORRANCE CALIFORNIA 90503-4077

Direct: (310) 543-6635 Fax: (310) 316-6827

PROOF OF PUBLICATION

(201 5.5 C.C.P.)

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

County of Los Angeles,

I am a citizen of the United States and a resident of the County aforesaid; I am over the age of eighteen years, and not a party to or interested in the above-entitled matter. I am the principal clerk of the printer of the THE DAILY BREEZE

a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published

in the City of Torrance*
County of Los Angeles, and which newspaper has been adjudged a newspaper of general circulation by the Superior Court of County of Los Angeles, State of California, under the date of

June 10, 1974

Case Number SWC7146
that the notice, of which the annexed is a printed copy (set in type not smaller than nonpareil), has been published in each regular and entire issue of said newspaper and not in any supplement there of on the following dates, to-wit

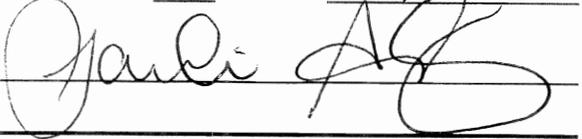
May 9,

all in the year 2012

the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated at Torrance

California, this 9 May 2012



*The Daily Breeze circulation includes the following cities: Carson, Compton, Culver City, El Segundo, Gardena, Harbor City, Hawthorne, Hermosa Beach, Inglewood, Lawndale, Lomita, Long Beach, Manhattan Beach, Palos Verdes Peninsula, Palos Verdes, Rancho Palos Verdes, Rancho Palos Verdes Estates, Redondo Beach, San Pedro, Santa Monica, Torrance and Wilmington

DB 5-37
RESOLUTION NO. 2012-45

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE DECLARING ITS INTENTION TO LEVY AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS WITHIN THE CITY OF TORRANCE LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012-13 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PART 2 OF DIVISION 15 OF THE STREETS AND HIGHWAYS CODE AND AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE XIIIID OF THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION, APPOINTING A TIME AND PLACE FOR PUBLIC HEARING

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES, RESOLVES AND ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1

The City Council of the City of Torrance, pursuant to the provisions of the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code (hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), proposes to levy and collect assessments against the lots and parcels of land within an existing assessment district designated "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1" (hereinafter referred to as the "District") to pay for the costs and expenses of the improvements described below in Section 3 of this Resolution for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013.

Section 2

The boundaries of the District are coterminous with the boundaries of the City of Torrance.

Section 3

The proposed improvements may be briefly described as follows: The maintenance and servicing of public lighting facilities, including traffic signals, and appurtenant facilities installed in public places in the District.

Maintenance means the furnishings of services and materials for the ordinary and usual maintenance, operation and servicing of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities, including repair, removal or replacement of all or part of any of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities; and the cleaning, sandblasting and painting of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities to remove or cover graffiti. Servicing means the furnishing of water for the maintenance of any of the public lighting facilities or appurtenant facilities and the furnishing of electric current or energy, gas or other illuminating agent for the public lighting facilities, or for the lighting or operation of appurtenant facilities.

Section 4

The assessments to be levied and collected against the lots and parcels of land within the District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13 are not proposed to increase from the assessments approved by the property owners and levied and collected for fiscal year 1999-2000.

Section 5

Lots or parcels of land within the proposed District that are owned or used by any county, city, city and county, special district or any other local government entity, the State of California, or the United States shall be assessed unless the City demonstrates by clear and convincing evidence that such lots or parcels receive no special benefit from the proposed improvements.

Section 6

Reference is hereby made to the Engineer's Report entitled "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1, 2012/2013 Engineer's Annual Levy Report," on file in the office of the City Clerk, for a full and detailed description of the improvements, the boundaries of the District and any zones therein, and the proposed assessments upon assessable lots and parcels of land within the District.

Section 7

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the City Council appoints the day of May 22, 2012, at the hour of 7:00 p.m., in the Council Chambers at City Hall, 3031 Torrance Boulevard, Torrance California, 90503, as the time and place for a public hearing on the levy of the proposed assessments against the lots and parcels of land within the District for the 2012-13 fiscal year.

Section 8

The City Clerk is hereby authorized and directed to give notice of such hearing in accordance with the law.

Section 9

The City Council hereby designates the Finance Director of the City of Torrance, 3031 Torrance Boulevard, California, 90503, (310) 618-5850 to answer inquiries regarding the proceedings.

PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED this 1st day of May, 2012.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: /s/ Frank Scotto
JOHN L. FELLOWS III, City Attorney Mayor Frank Scotto
ATTEST:

by /s/ Patrick Q. Sullivan /s/ Sue Herbers
Patrick Q. Sullivan, Assistant City Attorney Sue Herbers, CMC
City Clerk

TORRANCE CITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION NO. 2012-45

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES) ss
CITY OF TORRANCE)

I, Sue Herbers, City Clerk of the City of Torrance, California, do hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was duly introduced, approved, and adopted by the City Council of the City of Torrance at a regular meeting of said Council held on the 1st day of May, 2012 by the following roll call vote:

AYES: COUNCILMEMBERS Barnett, Brewer, Furey, Numark, Rhilinger, Sutherland, and Mayor Scotto.
NOES: COUNCILMEMBERS None.
ABSTAIN: COUNCILMEMBERS None.
ABSENT: COUNCILMEMBERS None.

Date: May 3, 2012 /s/ Sue Herbers
Sue Herbers, CMC
City Clerk of the City of Torrance

Published: May 9, 2012

Council Meeting of
May 1, 2012

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City Hall
Torrance, California

Members of the Council:

SUBJECT: Adopt RESOLUTIONS for Lighting District No. 99-1 proceedings to levy annual assessments for Fiscal Year 2012-13.

Expenditure: \$3,129,726

RECOMMENDATION

Recommendation of the Finance Director that City Council:

1. Adopt a **RESOLUTION** initiating proceedings to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13;
2. Adopt a **RESOLUTION** approving the Fiscal Year 2012-13 Engineer's Report for the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1; and,
3. Adopt a **RESOLUTION** of Intention to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13 setting date of May 22, 2012 for the public hearing.

Funding

Funding is available from the Street Lighting District Assessment Fund and General Fund.

BACKGROUND

Since 1977, the City has had a Street Lighting District (No. 17). The District pays the costs related to the maintenance and servicing of street lights, safety lights and traffic signals in the City. This district completed its twentieth and final year of collections in the 1996-1997 tax year and on June 15, 1999 the City Council approved a new assessment district, in accordance with Proposition 218, to replace Street Lighting District No. 17.

On November 1996, California voters approved Proposition 218, an initiative designed to give taxpayers the right to approve or reject local governments' tax increases and special assessments on property. In accordance with the Proposition 218 provisions, the owner of each parcel subject to an assessment had the opportunity to cast a ballot

in favor of, or in opposition to, the formation of a new assessment district under the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972.

The Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 authorizes local public agencies to impose assessments on benefited property to fund the installation, construction and maintenance of landscaping, lighting facilities including traffic signals, street lights and safety lights.

On June 15, 1999, a public hearing approved the formation of a new assessment district under the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 called the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 (the District) and also approved the initial levy of assessments.

Proposition 218 provides that only special benefits are assessable and an agency must separate the general benefits from the special benefits conferred on real property located in the assessment district or to the public at large.

Special Benefit is the direct street lighting benefit to a property, and to its owner or users, based on the existence of the nearby street lighting systems that is designed to illuminate the roadway and sidewalk adjacent to the specific property at night. When there is a single streetlight in front of or near the property, there is special benefit to the extent that the roadway and sidewalk are illuminated.

General Benefit is defined as a benefit to properties in the surrounding community or a benefit to the public in general resulting from the improvements, activities, or services to be provided by the assessment levy. These benefits include the benefit from street lighting systems for locations that do not benefit specific properties, as well as interim lighting for minimal traffic safety on wooden power poles and permanent lighting at intersections. Proposition 218 requires the City to finance general benefit costs from other than property assessments.

ANALYSIS

The 2012-13 proposed assessment rates remain unchanged from 1999-2000 and do not exceed the rates approved on June 15, 1999 in which case the City Council may levy such assessments without further approval from the property owners in the City.

However, in order to continue levying assessments, the City must approve an Engineer's Report calculating the relative benefit each parcel in the City will receive from the assessment as well as the following Resolutions required by law:

- Resolution to initiate proceedings to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for Fiscal Year 2012-13;
- Resolution to approve the Fiscal Year 2012-13 Engineer's Report for the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1; and,
- Resolution to levy assessments within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13 setting the date of May 22, 2012 for the public hearing.

An Engineer's Report for the District has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972 and Proposition 218.

The total cost of the improvements for fiscal 2012-13 is \$3,129,726. General Benefit is \$1,463,165 and Special Benefit totaled \$1,666,561 as shown below.

	General Benefit	Special Benefit	Total
Assessment (Non-City Parcels)	N/A	\$1,195,377	\$1,195,377
City of Torrance			
Assessment of City Parcels	N/A	131,423	131,423
Sub-Total	N/A	\$1,326,800	\$1,326,800
City Contribution	1,463,165	339,761	1,802,926
Total	\$1,463,165	\$1,666,561	\$3,129,726

The net assessment (Special Benefit) calculation is as follows:

FY 2012/13	
Gross Cost of Improvements	\$3,106,129
Incidental Expenses	\$23,597
Total	\$3,129,726
City Contribution	(\$1,802,926)
Net Assessment	\$1,326,800

The assessment for each property within the District was calculated based on the special benefit that each property receives from the improvements. Factors used in determining the assessment include the location of the assessed parcel, the land use of the parcel, and the number of dwelling units on, or the size of, the parcel. Parcels fronting fully lit streets were placed in Zone A, while parcels fronting streets on which lights have not been systematically installed were placed in Zone B.

As shown in Attachment A, the fiscal year 2012-13 assessment for each land use classification within each zone is the same as in fiscal year 2011-12, and does not exceed the rates levied, with property owner approval, in fiscal year 1999-2000.

The assessment district when formed did not include any consumer price index inflators, as the cost of maintaining street lights continues to increase, the City's General Fund is required to make up the difference. The City contribution started at \$522,738 in 1999-2000 and has continuously increased and in fiscal year 2012-13, the City contribution is at \$1,802,926. Attachment B shows the costs for five fiscal years 2008-2013 compared to fiscal year 1999-2000.

Attachments C and D were provided to compare information for fiscal years 2011-12 and 2012-13 to fiscal year 1999-2000 for incidental expenses and allocation of costs to General and Special Benefits.

Upon adoption of the three resolutions by Council, the City Council must hold a public hearing on the proposed levy of assessments for fiscal year 2012-13. The resolution appoints May 22, 2012 at 7:00 PM in the City Council Chambers as the date, time and location for the public hearing. The City shall enroll the assessments with the Auditor-Controller for inclusion on the fiscal year 2012-13 tax roll.

Respectfully submitted,

ERIC E. TSAO
FINANCE DIRECTOR

By 
Joyce Reyes
Accounting Manager

CONCUR:



Eric E. Tsao
Finance Director



LeRoy J. Jackson
City Manager

Attachments:

- A. Net Assessment Rates
- B. Net Assessment
- C. Incidental Expenses
- D. Allocation of Costs of Improvements to General Benefit and Special Benefit
- E. Resolutions
- F. Engineer's Report

ATTACHMENT A
NET ASSESSMENT RATES

LAND USE CLASSIFICATION	LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 (1999-2000)		LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 (2011-12)		LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 (2012-13)	
	ZONE A RATE	ZONE B RATE	ZONE A RATE	ZONE B RATE	ZONE A RATE	ZONE B RATE
Single-family Detached	\$20.50/unit	\$7.30/unit	\$20.50/unit	\$7.30/unit	\$20.50/unit	\$7.30/unit
Multi-family Attached	\$4.69/unit	\$1.67/unit	\$4.69/unit	\$1.67/unit	\$4.69/unit	\$1.67/unit
Non Residential (\leq .25 acres)	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel
Non Residential (> .25 to .50 acres)	\$55.58/parcel	\$19.80/parcel	\$55.58/parcel	\$19.80/parcel	\$55.58/parcel	\$19.80/parcel
Non Residential (> .50 to .75 acres)	\$92.64/parcel	\$33.01/parcel	\$92.64/parcel	\$33.01/parcel	\$92.64/parcel	\$33.01/parcel
Non Residential (> .75 to 1.00 acres)	\$129.69/parcel	\$46.21/parcel	\$129.69/parcel	\$46.21/parcel	\$129.69/parcel	\$46.21/parcel
Non Residential (> 1.00 acres)	\$148.22/acre	\$52.81/acre	\$148.22/acre	\$52.81/acre	\$148.22/acre	\$52.81/acre
Undeveloped (\leq .25 acres or less)	\$6.18/parcel	\$2.20/parcel	\$6.18/parcel	\$2.20/parcel	\$6.18/parcel	\$2.20/parcel
Undeveloped (> .25 to .50 acres)	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel	\$18.53/parcel	\$6.60/parcel
Undeveloped (> .50 to .75 acres)	\$30.88/parcel	\$11.00/parcel	\$30.88/parcel	\$11.00/parcel	\$30.88/parcel	\$11.00/parcel
Undeveloped (> .75 to 1.00 acres)	\$43.23/parcel	\$15.41/parcel	\$43.23/parcel	\$15.41/parcel	\$43.23/parcel	\$15.41/parcel
Undeveloped (> 1.00 acres)	\$49.41/acre	\$17.60/acre	\$49.41/acre	\$17.60/acre	\$49.41/acre	\$17.60/acre

ATTACHMENT B

NET ASSESSMENT

	FY 99-00	FY 08-09	FY 09-10	FY 10-11	FY 11-12	FY 12-13
Gross Improvement	\$ 1,660,000	\$ 2,790,284	\$ 2,974,650	\$ 3,208,245	\$ 3,131,192	\$ 3,106,129
Incidental Expenses	152,000	38,500	38,500	38,500	38,609	23,597
Total	\$ 1,812,000	\$ 2,828,784	\$ 3,013,150	\$ 3,246,745	\$ 3,169,801	\$ 3,129,726
City Contribution	(522,738)	(1,477,931)	(1,650,480)	(1,876,221)	(1,853,247)	(1,802,926)
Net Assessment	\$ 1,289,262	\$ 1,350,853	\$ 1,362,670	\$ 1,370,524	\$ 1,316,554	\$ 1,326,800

ATTACHMENT C
INCIDENTAL EXPENSES

FY 1999-2000		
Assessment Engineering & Admin		\$82,500
Legal Counsel		40,000
Los Angeles County		25,000
Public Notice		4,500
Total		\$152,000
FY 2011-12		
Assessment Engineering & Admin		\$25,000
Legal Counsel		3,000
Los Angeles County		10,109
Public Notice		500
Total		\$38,609
FY 2012-13		
Assessment Engineering & Admin		\$ 9,967
Legal Counsel		3,000
Los Angeles County		10,130
Public Notice		500
Total		\$23,597

ATTACHMENT D

ALLOCATION OF COSTS OF IMPROVEMENTS
TO GENERAL BENEFIT AND SPECIAL BENEFIT

	GENERAL BENEFIT	SPECIAL BENEFIT	TOTAL
FY 1999-2000			
Maintenance & Servicing of Public Street Lights-SCE	\$194,738	\$1,137,262	\$1,332,000
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals-Cap. Costs	120,000	0	120,000
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals – Salaries & Benefits	100,000	0	100,000
Servicing of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals SCE	108,000	0	108,000
Total	\$522,738	\$1,137,262	\$1,660,000
FY 2011-12			
Maintenance & Servicing of Public Street Lights-SCE	\$262,036	\$1,642,964	\$1,905,000
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals-Cap. Costs	441,209	0	441,209
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals – Salaries & Benefits	660,329	0	660,329
Servicing of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals SCE	124,654	0	124,654
Total	\$1,488,228	\$1,642,964	\$3,131,192
FY 2012-13			
Maintenance & Servicing of Public Street Lights-SCE	\$262,036	\$1,642,964	\$1,905,000
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals-Cap. Costs	441,209	0	441,209
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals – Salaries & Benefits	635,266	0	635,266
Servicing of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals SCE	124,654	0	124,654
Total	\$1,463,165	\$1,642,964	\$3,106,129

ATTACHMENT E

RESOLUTION NO. _____

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE INITIATING PROCEEDINGS FOR THE LEVY AND COLLECTION OF ASSESSMENTS WITHIN THE CITY OF TORRANCE LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012-13 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PART 2 OF DIVISION 15 OF THE STREETS AND HIGHWAYS CODE AND AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE XIID OF THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES, RESOLVES AND ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Pursuant to the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code (hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), the City Council desires to initiate proceedings to levy and collect assessments against the lots and parcels of land within an existing assessment district designated "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1" (hereinafter referred to as the "District") to pay for the costs and expenses of the improvements described below in Section 3 of this Resolution for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013.

Section 2. The boundaries of the District are coterminous with the boundaries of the City of Torrance.

Section 3. The existing improvements may be briefly described as follows: The maintenance and servicing of public lighting facilities, including traffic signals, and appurtenant facilities installed in public places in the District. There are no proposed changes to the existing improvements for fiscal year 2012-13.

Maintenance means the furnishings of services and materials for the ordinary and usual maintenance, operation and servicing of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities, including repair, removal or replacement of all or part of any of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities; and the cleaning, sandblasting and painting of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities to remove or cover graffiti. Servicing means the furnishing of water for the maintenance of any of the public lighting facilities or appurtenant facilities and the furnishing of electric current or energy, gas or other illuminating agent for the public lighting facilities, or for the lighting or operation of appurtenant facilities.

Section 4. Lots or parcels of land within the District that are owned or used by any county, city, city and county, special district or any other local government entity, the State of California, or the United States shall be assessed unless the City

demonstrates by clear and convincing evidence that such lots or parcels receive no special benefit from the proposed improvements.

Section 5. The City Council hereby orders the Engineer, RKA Consulting Group, to prepare and file with the City Clerk a report in writing in connection with the proposed levy and collection of assessments against lots and parcels of land within the District for fiscal year 2012-13. This report shall be prepared in accordance with Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Act and Section 4 of Article XIID of the California Constitution.

PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED this 1st day of May, 2012.

Mayor of the City of Torrance

ATTEST:

City Clerk of the City of Torrance

APPROVED AS TO FORM:
John L. Fellows III, City Attorney

By _____

RESOLUTION NO. _____

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE APPROVING THE REPORT OF THE ENGINEER IN CONNECTION WITH THE LEVY AND COLLECTION OF ASSESSMENTS WITHIN CITY OF TORRANCE LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012-13 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PART 2 OF DIVISION 15 OF THE STREETS AND HIGHWAYS CODE AND AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE XIII D OF THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION.

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES, RESOLVES AND ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The City Council of the City of Torrance, pursuant to the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code (hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), did by previous resolution order the Engineer, RKA Consulting Group to prepare and file a written report in accordance with Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Act in connection with the levy and collection of assessments against lots and parcels of land within the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 (hereinafter referred to as the "District") for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013.

Section 2. The Engineer has prepared and filed with the City Clerk of the City of Torrance and the City Clerk has presented to the City Council such report entitled "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1, 2012/2013 Engineer's Annual Levy Report" (the "Report").

Section 3. The City Council has carefully examined and reviewed the Report, and the Report is hereby approved as filed.

PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED this 1st day of May, 2012.

Mayor of the City of Torrance

ATTEST:

City Clerk of the City of Torrance

APPROVED AS TO FORM:
John L. Fellows III, City Attorney

By _____

RESOLUTION NO. _____

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE DECLARING ITS INTENTION TO LEVY AND COLLECT ASSESSMENTS WITHIN THE CITY OF TORRANCE LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1 FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012-13 PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PART 2 OF DIVISION 15 OF THE STREETS AND HIGHWAYS CODE AND AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE XIID OF THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION, APPOINTING A TIME AND PLACE FOR PUBLIC HEARING

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TORRANCE HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES, RESOLVES AND ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The City Council of the City of Torrance, pursuant to the provisions of the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code (hereinafter referred to as the "Act"), proposes to levy and collect assessments against the lots and parcels of land within an existing assessment district designated "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1" (hereinafter referred to as the "District") to pay for the costs and expenses of the improvements described below in Section 3 of this Resolution for the fiscal year commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013.

Section 2. The boundaries of the District are coterminous with the boundaries of the City of Torrance.

Section 3. The proposed improvements may be briefly described as follows: The maintenance and servicing of public lighting facilities, including traffic signals, and appurtenant facilities installed in public places in the District.

Maintenance means the furnishings of services and materials for the ordinary and usual maintenance, operation and servicing of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities, including repair, removal or replacement of all or part of any of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities; and the cleaning, sandblasting and painting of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities to remove or cover graffiti. Servicing means the furnishing of water for the maintenance of any of the public lighting facilities or appurtenant facilities and the furnishing of electric current or energy, gas or other illuminating agent for the public lighting facilities, or for the lighting or operation of appurtenant facilities.

Section 4. The assessments to be levied and collected against the lots and parcels of land within the District No. 99-1 for fiscal year 2012-13 are not proposed to increase from the assessments approved by the property owners and levied and collected for fiscal year 1999-2000.

Section 5. Lots or parcels of land within the proposed District that are owned or used by any county, city, city and county, special district or any other local government entity, the State of California, or the United States shall be assessed unless the City demonstrates by clear and convincing evidence that such lots or parcels receive no special benefit from the proposed improvements.

Section 6. Reference is hereby made to the Engineer's Report entitled "City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1, 2012/2013 Engineer's Annual Levy Report," on file in the office of the City Clerk, for a full and detailed description of the improvements, the boundaries of the District and any zones therein, and the proposed assessments upon assessable lots and parcels of land within the District.

Section 7. **NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that the City Council appoints the day of May 22, 2012, at the hour of 7:00 p.m., in the Council Chambers at City Hall, 3031 Torrance Boulevard, Torrance California, 90503, as the time and place for a public hearing on the levy of the proposed assessments against the lots and parcels of land within the District for the 2012-13 fiscal year.

Section 8. The City Clerk is hereby authorized and directed to give notice of such hearing in accordance with the law.

Section 9. The City Council hereby designates the Finance Director of the City of Torrance, 3031 Torrance Boulevard, California, 90503, (310) 618-5850 to answer inquiries regarding the proceedings.

PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED this 1st day of May, 2012.

Mayor of the City of Torrance

ATTEST:

City Clerk of the City of Torrance

APPROVED AS TO FORM:
John L. Fellows III, City Attorney

By _____

City of Torrance
Lighting District No. 99-1

2012/2013 ENGINEER'S ANNUAL LEVY REPORT

Intent Meeting: May 1, 2012
Public Hearing: May 22, 2012

ENGINEER'S REPORT AFFIDAVIT

Establishment of Annual Assessments for the:

Lighting District No. 99-1

City of Torrance
Los Angeles County, State of California

This Report identifies the parcels within the District and all relevant zones therein, as they existed at the time of the passage of the Resolution of Intention. Reference is hereby made to the Los Angeles County Assessor's maps for a detailed description of the lines and dimensions within the District. The undersigned respectfully submits the enclosed Report as directed by the City Council.

Dated this 19TH day of APRIL, 2012

By: _____

Steve Loriso, P.E.
Assessment Engineer
R.C.E. # 64701
RKA Consulting Group
On Behalf of the City of Torrance

RKA 
CONSULTING GROUP
398 Lemon Creek Drive, Suite E
Walnut, California 91789
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OVERVIEW

A. Introduction

In 1977, the City of Torrance ("City") formed the Street Lighting District No. 17 in order to pay for costs related to the maintenance and servicing of street lights, safety lights and traffic signals in the City. This district completed its twentieth and final year of collections in the 1996-97 tax year. In compliance with Proposition 218, the property owners were balloted and on June 15, 1999, a public hearing approved the formation of a new assessment district under the Landscaping and Lighting Act of 1972, Part 2 of Division 15 of the California Streets and Highways Code ("1972 Act") called the City of Torrance Lighting District No. 99-1 ("District").

The City annually levies and collects special assessments in order to maintain the improvements within the District pursuant to the 1972 Act and in compliance with California Constitution Article XIID ("Article XIID").

This Engineer's Annual Levy Report ("Report") describes the District, any annexations, or changes to the District including substantial changes to the District improvements, and the proposed assessments for fiscal year 2012/2013. The proposed assessments are based on the estimated cost to maintain the improvements that provide special benefits to properties within the District. The costs of improvements and the annual levy include all expenditures, deficits, surpluses, revenues, and reserves. Each parcel is assessed proportionately for only those improvements provided and for which the parcel receives special benefit based on an established method of apportionment.

The word "parcel," for the purposes of this Report, refers to an individual property assigned its own Assessor's Parcel Number by the County of Los Angeles ("County") Assessor's Office. The County Auditor/Controller uses Assessor's Parcel Numbers and specific Fund Numbers, to identify on the tax roll, properties assessed for special district benefit assessments.

B. Compliance with Current Legislation

In compliance with the 1972 Act, the City Council annually conducts a public hearing to accept property owner and public comments and testimony, and to approve the annual assessments to be levied on the County tax roll for the fiscal year. All assessments contained in this Report and to be approved by the City Council have been prepared in accordance with the 1972 Act and are in compliance with the provisions of Article XIID. The City has reviewed the provisions of Article XIID and has made the following findings and determinations:

Pursuant to Article XIID, Section 4, the City conducted a property owner protest ballot proceeding for the proposed levy of a new assessment. Upon conclusion of a noticed public hearing, ballots which were weighted based on assessment amounts, were tabulated and it was determined that a majority protest did not exist for the proposed assessments and the assessment range formula presented.

The provisions of Article XIID do not alter the non-conflicting provisions of the 1972 Act.

As such, the Method of Apportionment described in this Report utilizes commonly accepted assessment engineering practices consistent with the 1972 Act and the provisions of Article XIII D. The proposed assessments for the current fiscal year are less than or equal to the maximum assessment rate previously approved and adopted for the District. The application of this adjusted maximum assessment rate for the various land uses within the District is described in more detail in Section III E of this Report. Any proposed assessment that exceeds the adjusted maximum assessment rate is considered an increased assessment. Pursuant to the provisions of Article XIII D, all new or increased assessments (the incremental increase) are subject to both the substantive and procedural requirements of Article XIII D, Section 4.

Following consideration of public comments and written protests at a noticed public hearing, and review of the Report, the City Council may order amendments to the Report or confirm the Report as submitted. Following final approval of the Report, and confirmation of the assessments, the Council may order the levy and collection of assessments for fiscal year 2012/2013 pursuant to the 1972 Act. In such case, the assessment information will be submitted to the County Auditor/Controller, and included on the property tax roll for each benefiting parcel for fiscal year 2012/2013.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DISTRICT

A. Boundaries of the District

The boundaries of the District are coterminous with the boundaries of the City. A Diagram of the District boundaries showing the exterior citywide boundaries, the boundaries of any benefit zones and the lines and dimensions of each lot or parcel of land within the District is shown in Appendix A.

B. Improvements Maintained and Serviced

1. Public Street Lights

Public street lights include all improvements used or useful for the lighting of any public street, excluding safety lights and traffic signals, but including lamps, ornamental standards, poles, supports, and other related appurtenances thereto. The table on the next page lists all the public street lights in the City by lamp, as shown in the street lighting maps of Southern California Edison ("SCE"). With the exception of an insignificant number of public street lights owned by the City, all public street lights in the City are owned by SCE. Costs of maintaining and servicing for all public street lights in the City are paid by the City to SCE. The public street lights in the table are listed by type of lamp and street type.

Inventory of Public Street Lights (Table A)

Street Type	5HP¹	7HP	10HP	15HP	20HP	25HP	40HP	40MV	70MV¹
Arterials	0	226	92	113	2,912	277	0	9	2
Local Streets	15	4,558	462	831	1,338	39	5	0	0
Total	15	4,784	554	944	4,250	316	5	9	2

(1) The term "HP" denotes a sodium vapor lamp and the term "MV" denotes a mercury vapor lamp.

2. Safety Lights

Safety lights include public lights positioned atop traffic signals at intersections for vehicular safety and related appurtenances. Costs for furnishing electric current for safety lights in the City are paid by the City to SCE.

3. Traffic Signals

Traffic signals include public lights at intersections that govern and facilitate the flow of traffic and related appurtenances. Costs for furnishing electric current for traffic signals in the City are paid by the City to SCE.

The public lighting system shall be maintained to provide adequate illumination. The Southern California Edison Company shall furnish power for street lights and traffic signals, and it shall be adequate for the intended purpose. The traffic signal system shall be maintained based on the City specifications and current industry standards. Rates for power shall be those authorized by the California Utilities Commission.

The plans and specifications for the improvements are on file in the office of the City of Torrance Community Development Department and are made part of this report by reference.

C. Types of Maintenance and Service

1. Maintenance

Maintenance includes the furnishing of services and materials for the ordinary and usual maintenance, operation, and servicing of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities, including repair, removal or replacement of all or part of any of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities; and the cleaning, sandblasting and painting of the public lighting facilities and appurtenant facilities to remove or cover graffiti.

2. Servicing

Servicing includes the furnishing of electric current or energy, gas or other illuminating agent for the public lighting facilities, or for the lighting or operation of appurtenant facilities.

METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT

A. General

The 1972 Act permits the establishment of assessment districts by agencies for the purpose of providing certain public improvements that include the construction, maintenance and servicing of public lights, landscaping and appurtenant facilities. The 1972 Act further requires that the cost of these improvements be levied according to

benefit rather than assessed value:

"The net amount to be assessed upon lands within an assessment district may be apportioned by any formula or method which fairly distributes the net amount among all assessable lots or parcels in proportion to the estimated benefits to be received by each such lot or parcel from the improvements."

The formula used for calculating assessments in this District therefore reflects the composition of the parcels, and the improvements and services provided, to fairly apportion the costs based on benefit to each parcel.

In addition, Article XIID requires that a parcel's assessment may not exceed the reasonable cost of the proportional special benefit conferred on that parcel. Article XIID provides that only special benefits are assessable and the City must separate the general benefits from the special benefits. A special benefit is a particular and distinct benefit over and above general benefits conferred on the public at large, including real property within the district. The general enhancement of property value does not constitute a special benefit.

B. Benefit Analysis

The public street lighting, safety lights, traffic signals and appurtenant facilities are for the benefit and enjoyment of all properties within the District and parcels benefit from the operation, maintenance and servicing thereof. The assessment of maintenance and servicing costs upon each parcel is apportioned in accordance with the methodology, which has been established by the City Council upon formation of the District.

1. Categories of Streets

In order to allocate special benefit from improvements to individual parcels within the District, it is necessary to classify the streets by differences in use and public street lighting as described below.

a. Arterials

Arterials form the part of the roadway system which serves as the principal network for through-traffic flow. Based upon the Circulation Analysis Evaluation of Future Roadway Needs, prepared by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc., dated May, 1992 ("Circulation Analysis"), there are 26 streets in the City which compose the principal network for through-traffic flow in the City. These streets are listed in the following table:

(Table B)

Arterial Streets (Principal Network for Through-Traffic Flow)	
Anza Avenue	Palos Verdes Boulevard (north)
Arlington Avenue	Palos Verdes Boulevard (south)
Artesia Boulevard	Plaza Del Amo
Cabrillo Avenue	Prairie Avenue
Calle Mayor	Redondo Beach Boulevard
Carson Street	Sepulveda Boulevard
Crenshaw Boulevard	Torrance Boulevard
Del Amo Boulevard	Van Ness Avenue
Hawthorne Boulevard	Western Avenue
Lomita Boulevard	Yukon Avenue
Madrona Avenue	182 Street
Maple Avenue	190 Street
Pacific Coast Highway	235 Street

Of all the streets in the City, Arterials generally maintain the highest levels of luminance and illuminance. These high levels of luminance and illuminance are necessary to accommodate the high traffic volumes and relatively high average speeds of travel on Arterials. Beginning January 25, 2001 the City instituted a program of de-energizing selected Arterial Street Lights in order to conserve energy. A study conducted by Albert Grover & Associates on October 30 2001 titled "Evaluation of Street Light Illumination Levels for Selected Streets in the City of Torrance" concluded that the City conservation program did not diminish the illumination level on Arterials below what would be considered acceptable by IES standards. In order to eliminate maintenance and fixed charge costs to the City for deactivated street lights, the City has requested that Southern California Edison permanently remove these lights. This Engineer's Report uses the lumen yield of active street lamps to approximate luminance and illuminance. Accordingly, the following table shows the number of active public street lights on Arterials by lamp type and lumen yield. As the following table shows, the modal public street lighting lamp on the Arterials in terms of lumen yield is a 20HP lamp. The average lumen yield of a public street lighting lamp on a Local Street is 20,916 lumens.

Public Street Lighting Lamps on Arterials (Table C)

Lamp	Number of Lamps	Lumen Yield Per Lamp	Total Lumen Yield
5 HP	0	4,000	0
7 HP	226	5,800	1,310,800
10 HP	92	9,500	874,000
15 HP	113	16,000	1,808,000
20 HP	2,912	22,000	64,064,000
25 HP	277	27,500	7,617,500
40 HP	0	50,000	0
40 MV	9	21,000	189,000
70 MV	2	41,000	82,000
Total	3,631		75,945,300
Average Lumens			20,916

b. Local Streets

All the streets in the City which are not Arterials are defined as Local Streets. In general, these are the roadways used primarily for direct access to residential and nonresidential property. In terms of public street lighting, Local Streets are distinguished from Arterials in generally maintaining significantly lower levels of luminance and illuminance than Arterials. This is consistent with the traffic volumes of Local Streets as such streets do not accommodate the same volumes of traffic and do not permit the same average speeds of travel as Arterials. The table below shows the number of public street lighting lamps on Local Streets by lamp type and lumen yield. As the following table shows, the modal public street lighting lamp on the Local Streets in terms of lumen yield is a 7HP lamp. The average lumen yield of a public street lighting lamp on a Local Street is 10,339 lumens.

The method of apportionment (method of assessment) is based on the premise that each assessed parcel within the District receives benefit from the improvements. However, each individual improvement element has its own distinct benefits both specific and general. The special benefits associated with the improvements within the District are described as follows.

Public Street Lighting Lamps on Local Streets (Table D)

Lamp	Number of Lamps	Lumen Yield Per Lamp	Total Lumen Yield
5 HP	15	4,000	60,000
7 HP	4,558	5,800	26,436,400
10 HP	462	9,500	4,389,000
15 HP	831	16,000	13,296,000
20 HP	1,338	22,000	29,436,000
25 HP	39	27,500	1,072,500
40 HP	5	50,000	250,000
40 MV	0	21,000	0
70 MV	0	41,000	0
Total	7,248		74,939,900
Average Lumens			10,339

2. Benefit of Improvements

Public Street Lights, which are Arterial Lights and Local Street Lights located in close proximity to the property, provide Access Benefit, Security Benefit and Traffic Benefit.

The improvements within the District provide special benefit to the parcels in the District including Access Benefit, Security Benefit, and Traffic Benefit, defined as follows.

- a. **Access Benefit** is defined as benefit derived from the improved ingress to and egress from the property by illuminating access to said property between dusk and dawn. Access Benefit is distinct from Traffic Benefit because it exists independent of actual use and is uncorrelated with frequency of use.

Generally, Access Benefit is allocable to parcels on the basis of parcel size because the amount of access provided varies with accessible area.

- b. **Security Benefit** is defined as benefit derived from the reduction of vandalism against property and criminal acts on the property between dusk and dawn. Security Benefit is also generally allocable to parcels on the basis of parcel size because the amount of security provided varies with the area secured.
- c. **Traffic Benefit** is defined as benefit derived from improved safety for and facilitation of the flow of traffic to and from the property between dusk and dawn. Traffic Benefit is also generally allocable to parcels on the basis of parcel size because the number of trips to and from a parcel generally varies with the size of the parcel.

Safety Lights, which are located atop Traffic Signals at intersections for the purpose of enhancing traffic safety at intersections, provide Traffic Benefit only (see above for definition of Traffic Benefit).

Traffic Signals, which are located only at intersections for the purposes of facilitating the flow of traffic and enhancing traffic safety at intersections, provide Traffic Benefit only (see above for definition of Traffic Benefit).

3. Categories of Benefit

Proposition 218 provides that "an agency shall separate the general benefits from the special benefits conferred on a parcel," where "Special benefit means a particular and distinct benefit over and above general benefits conferred on real property located in the district or to the public at large." It is therefore necessary to establish definitions of General Benefit and Special Benefit as such terms relate to the benefit to be derived from the Improvements.

As discussed above, Local Streets are used primarily for direct access to residential and non-residential property. As such, the benefits generated by Local Streets accrue especially to properties served directly by the Local Streets, and not generally to properties throughout the city or to the public at large. Accordingly, no benefit from public street lights, safety lights, or traffic signals on Local Streets is allocable to General Benefit; the public street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals on Local Streets generate only Special Benefit. Arterials, on the other hand, serve property throughout the City and the public at large because they compose the principal network for through traffic flows in the City. However, not all the benefit generated by public street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals located on Arterials are General Benefit. As is the case with Local Streets, Access Benefit and Security Benefit from public street lights located on Arterials accrue specially to properties served directly by the Arterials. Only the portion of Traffic Benefit generated by public street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals located on Arterials which is not allocable to Special Benefit is General Benefit. To quantify this portion of Traffic Benefit, it is necessary to compare the levels of luminance and illuminance provided by Arterials with the levels of luminance and illuminance provided by Local Streets. As discussed above, the Arterials generally maintain the highest levels of luminance and illuminance in order

to accommodate the high traffic volumes and relatively high average speeds of travel which occur on Arterials as a result of their serving property throughout the City and the public at large, i.e., their function as the principal network for through-traffic flow in the City. The portion of Traffic Benefit which is allocable to General Benefit can therefore be quantified as the level of Traffic Benefit provided by public street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals located on Arterials which is over and above the level of Traffic Benefit provided by public street lights, safety lights, and traffic signals on Local Streets.

C. Calculation of General Benefit and Special Benefit

The cost of maintaining and servicing public street lights in fiscal year 2012/2013 is estimated to be \$1,905,000. This amount is allocated between General Benefit and Special Benefit as described below.

1. Arterials and Local Streets

The first step in allocating the cost of maintaining and servicing public street lights to General Benefit and Special Benefit is allocating such costs to the Arterials and Local Streets, based upon lumen yield. The following table shows the allocation of total lumen yield between Arterials and Local Streets, based on the tables on page 7 (Public Street Lighting Lamps on Arterials and Public Street Lighting Lamps on Local Streets).

Cost Allocation of Maintaining and Servicing Public Street Lights (Table E)

Street Type	Total Lumen Yield	Allocation Percentage	Cost Allocation
Arterials	75,945,300	50.33%	\$958,787
Local Streets	74,939,900	49.67%	\$946,213
Total	150,885,200	100.00%	\$1,905,000

2. Local Street Allocation

Because Local Streets provide only Special Benefit, all the costs of maintaining and servicing public street lights which are applicable to Local Streets are allocable to Special Benefit.

3. Arterial Allocation

The costs of maintaining and servicing public street lights which are allocable to Arterials are allocable partially to General Benefit and partially to Special Benefit. On Local Streets, public street light lamps are generally 15 HP or less, with the exception that higher lumen lamps are located on certain high traffic volume Local Streets to accommodate the higher traffic volume. Accordingly, for purposes of this allocation, all lamps of luminous intensity less than 15HP, or 16,000 lumens, located on Arterials were allocated entirely to Special Benefit while lamps of luminous intensity greater than 15HP, or 16,000 lumens, located on Arterials were allocated partly to Special Benefit and partly to General Benefit. The allocation to General Benefit for each such lamp was determined as the differential between the luminous intensity of the lamp and 16,000 lumens. It should be noted that this allocation results in an overestimation of General Benefit because it allocates none of the

benefit generated from lumens over and above 16,000 lumens to Special Benefit. The following table shows the allocation of public street light lamp lumens on Arterials to General Benefit and Special Benefit and the resulting percentage allocation to General Benefit and Special Benefit.

Arterial Public Street Light Benefit Allocation (Table F)

Benefit	Lumens	Percentage
General Benefit	20,752,500	27.33%
Special Benefit	55,192,800	72.67%
Total	75,945,300	100.00%

Safety lights and traffic lights are dispersed throughout the City. Most of the safety lights and traffic signals are located on Arterials; however, some of the safety lights and traffic signals are located on Local Streets. The benefit from the safety lights and traffic signals on Local Streets, which is entirely Traffic Benefit, is allocable to Special Benefit; the benefit from the safety lights and traffic signals on Arterials, which is also entirely Traffic Benefit, is allocable partially to General Benefit and partially to Special Benefit. However, for purposes of this Engineer's Report, in order not to overestimate the amount of Special Benefit allocable to parcels in the Assessment District, all the benefit from the safety lights and traffic signals are being allocated to General Benefit. Accordingly, none of the costs of maintaining and servicing safety lights and traffic signals in fiscal year 2012/2013 which is estimated to be \$1,201,129 will be assessed on parcels in the Assessment District.

4. Summary of General Benefit and Special Benefit

Based upon the foregoing, the following table summarizes the allocation of the estimated costs of the Improvements to general Benefit and Special Benefit.

Cost Allocation of Improvements to General Benefit and Special Benefit (Table G)

Improvement	General Benefit ⁽¹⁾	Special Benefit ⁽²⁾	Total Costs
Maintenance and Servicing of Public Street Lights - SCE	\$262,036	\$1,642,964	\$1,905,000
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals - City	\$441,209	0	\$441,209
Maintenance of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals – Salaries and Benefits	\$635,266	0	\$635,266
Servicing of Safety Lights and Traffic Signals - SCE	\$124,654	0	\$124,654
Total Direct Costs	\$1,463,165	\$1,642,964	\$3,106,129

(1) General Benefit costs consist of the General Benefit portion of the arterial public lights cost (27.33% of \$958,787 (Table E) = \$262,036) plus the cost of maintaining and servicing safety lights and traffic signals in the amount of \$1,201,129 (Table O).

(2) Special Benefit costs consists of the Special Benefit portion of the arterial public lights cost (72.67% of \$958,787 (Table E) = \$696,751) plus the cost of maintaining and servicing public local lights in the amount of \$946,213 (Table E).

5. Summary of Levy Allocation and General Fund Contributions

The total district expenses, which include improvements for fiscal year 2012/2013, are \$3,129,726. General Benefit cost is \$1,463,165 and Special Benefit including

incidentals totaled \$1,666,561 as shown below.

Levy Allocation and General Fund Contributions (Table H)

	General Benefit	Special Benefit and Incidentals	Total
Assessment (Non City Parcels)	N/A	\$1,195,377	\$1,195,377
Prior Year Surplus	N/A	N/A	N/A
City of Torrance			
Assessment of City Parcels	N/A	\$131,423	\$131,423
General Fund Contribution	\$1,463,165	\$339,761	\$1,802,926
Total	\$1,463,165	\$1,666,561	\$3,129,726

D. Maximum Assessment

In November 1996, voters of the State of California passed Proposition 218 that added Articles XIII C and XIII D to the California Constitution. Article XIII D requires certain noticing, balloting and meeting procedures for any new or increased assessment. Legislative changes in the Brown Act defined a "new or increased assessment" to exclude certain conditions. These conditions included "any assessment that does not exceed an assessment formula or range of assessments previously adopted by the agency or approved by the voters in the area where the assessment is imposed." This definition and conditions were later confirmed through Senate Bill 919 (Proposition 218 implementing legislation).

E. Assessment Methodology

Section 22574 of the 1972 Act provides that "a zone shall consist of all territory which will receive substantially the same degree of benefit from the improvements." Public street lights have been systematically installed on most streets in the City; however, there are some streets in the City, including streets inside gated communities, on which public street lights have not been systematically installed. As a result, not all parcels in the Assessment District will receive substantially the same degree of benefit from the improvements. Accordingly, parcels which front streets on which public street lights have been installed both at intersections and along street lengths are assigned to Benefit Zone A. Parcels which front streets on which no public street lights have been installed, or on which public street lights have been installed only at intersections are assigned to Benefit Zone B.

1. Benefit Zone A

Parcels fronting streets that have public street lights installed at intersections and along street lengths are assigned to Benefit Zone A. A Special Benefit is allocated to these parcels in Benefit Zone A based upon the number of Equivalent Benefit Units ("EBUs") assigned to each such parcel. The number of EBUs assigned to a parcel reflects the relative amount of Special Benefit allocable to each such parcel.

Each parcel in Benefit Zone A on which a single family detached unit is located was assigned 1.00 EBU. To determine the appropriate number of EBUs to assign to a parcel on which a multi-family attached unit is located, relative densities of residential property in the City were examined.

Residential Property Densities (Table I)

Unit Type	Density	Acres	Units	Units/Acre
Single Family Detached	Low	4,109.10	29,709	7.2301
Multi-Family Attached	Low-Medium	429.40	5,727	13.3372
Multi-Family Attached	Medium	211.30	5,004	23.6820
Multi-Family Attached	High	342.10	14,283	41.7510

Based upon the information contained in the table above, it is possible to assign a weighted average density of 31.6309 units per acre for multi-family attached residential property in the City. This weighted average was then compared against the average density of 7.2301 units per acre for single family detached residential property in the City to arrive at an EBU of 0.2286 per multi-family attached unit.

Parcels of developed non-residential property are assigned EBUs based on parcel size in comparison to the number of EBUs assigned to residential property. Specifically, as stated above, a parcel in Benefit Zone A on which a single family detached unit is located is assigned 1.0000 EBU. In accordance with the density of 7.2301 single family detached units per acre of residential property in the City, parcels of non-residential property are assigned EBUs based upon the rate of 7.2301 EBUs per acre. Pursuant to Article XIIIID, no distinction is made for non-residential public parcels.

Undeveloped parcels in Benefit Zone A will receive significantly less Special Benefit than developed parcels in Benefit Zone A. Specifically, no Access Benefit or Traffic Benefit accrues to undeveloped property. Security Benefit however, does accrue to undeveloped property because public street lighting deters illegal dumping and other forms of trespassing that would otherwise damage such property. Accordingly, undeveloped parcels are assigned EBUs equal to one-third of the EBUs assigned to developed parcels of equal size. The following table summarizes the EBUs assigned to parcels in Benefit Zone A by land use class.

EBUs By Land Use in Benefit Zone A (Table J)

Land Use	EBUs
Single Family Detached	1.0000 EBU per Unit
Multi-Family Detached	0.2286 EBU per Unit
Non-Residential	7.2301 EBU per Acre
Undeveloped	2.4100 EBU per Acre

2. Benefit Zone B

As stated above, parcels that front streets on which no public street lights have been installed, or on which public street lights have been installed only at intersections, are assigned to Benefit Zone B. Because of their distance from public street lights, these parcels generally receive significantly less Special Benefit than parcels in Benefit

Zone A. Specifically, parcels in Benefit Zone B receive special benefit from the public street lights on Local Streets primarily from public street lights at intersections. Accordingly, the EBUs assigned to parcels in Benefit Zone B are calculated as a percentage of the EBUs assigned to parcels in Benefit Zone A, based on the lumen yield from public street lights at intersections on Local Streets as a percentage of the total lumen yield from public street lights on Local Streets. A survey of public street lights on Local Streets was performed to determine this percentage. The results of this survey are shown in the following table.

Local Street Lumen Yield by Location (Table K)

Location of Local Street Public Lights	Percentage of Lumen Yield
Intersections	35.63%
Street Lengths	64.37%
Total	100.00%

As shown in the table above, 35.63% percent of the lumen yield on Local Streets is located at intersections. This percentage is applied to the EBUs assigned to parcels in Benefit Zone A to arrive at the EBUs assignable to parcels in Benefit Zone B, as shown in the table below.

EBU's By Land Use in Benefit Zone B (Table L)

Land Use	Benefit Zone A EBUs	Benefit Zone B Percentage	Benefit Zone B EBUs
Single Family Detached	1.000 EBU per Unit	35.63%	0.3563 EBU per Unit
Multi-Family Detached	0.2286 EBU per Unit	35.63%	0.0815 EBU per Unit
Non-Residential	7.2301 EBU per Acre	35.63%	2.5761 EBU per Acre
Undeveloped	2.4100 EBU per Acre	35.63%	0.8587 EBU per Acre

F. Classification of Parcels by Land Use

Parcels to be included in the Assessment District were identified from the Fiscal Year 2011-2012 Secured Property Tax Roll of the County of Los Angeles based upon the tax rate areas of the City. Parcels are assigned to benefit Zone A and Benefit Zone B on the basis set forth above and to land uses based upon the land use designations assigned to the parcels by the Assessor of the County of Los Angeles. In addition, because of small errors in acreage data that sometimes occur on the secured property tax roll with respect to small parcels, five classes of Non-Residential property and five classes of Undeveloped property, differentiated by parcel size, have been established in order to reduce the impact of such data errors. The following tables list the parcels in Benefit Zone A and Benefit Zone B by land use and EBU's.

Parcels in Benefit Zone A (Table M)

Land Use	Parcels	Units	Acreage	EBUs	FY 2011/2012 Applied Rates
Single Family Detached	27,513	27,513	3,849.4439	27,529.0000	\$20.50
Multi Family Attached	7,593	25,839	956.1088	5,906.7954	\$4.69
Non-Residential (= <.25 Acres)	933		155.9327	1,127.4090	\$18.53
Non-Residential (>.25 to .50 Acres)	381		185.6022	1,341.9225	\$55.58
Non-Residential (>.50 to .75 Acres)	205		123.0939	889.9812	\$92.64
Non-Residential (>.75 to 1.00 Acres)	131		117.5510	849.9055	\$129.69
Non-Residential (>1.00 Acres)	542		3,276.3843	23,688.5861	\$148.22
Undeveloped (= <.25 Acres or less)	263		31.5581	76.0550	\$6.18
Undeveloped (>.25 to .50 Acres)	31		10.1146	24.3762	\$18.53
Undeveloped (>.50 to .75 Acres)	22		12.9037	31.0979	\$30.88
Undeveloped (>.75 to 1.00 Acres)	18		15.1273	36.4568	\$43.23
Undeveloped (>1.00 Acres)	128		927.7017	2,235.7611	\$49.41
Total	37,760	53,352	9,661.5222	63,737.3467	

Parcels in Benefit Zone B (Table N)

Land Use	Parcels	Units	Acreage	EBUs	FY 2011/2012 Applied Rates
Single Family Detached	2,196	2,196	371.9116	782.4348	\$7.30
Multi Family Attached	318	1,002	54.0330	81.7432	\$1.67
Non-Residential (= <.25 Acres)	8		1.5400	3.9672	\$6.60
Non-Residential (>.25 to .50 Acres)	0		0.0000	0.0000	\$19.80
Non-Residential (>.50 to .75 Acres)	1		0.6221	1.6026	\$33.01
Non-Residential (>.75 to 1.00 Acres)	0		0.0000	0.0000	\$46.21
Non-Residential (>1.00 Acres)	10		70.7334	182.2163	\$52.81
Undeveloped (= <.25 Acres or less)	15		2.1866	1.8776	\$2.20
Undeveloped (>.25 to .50 Acres)	3		1.1418	0.9805	\$6.60
Undeveloped (>.50 to .75 Acres)	6		3.2061	2.7531	\$11.00
Undeveloped (>.75 to 1.00 Acres)	1		0.8110	0.6964	\$15.41
Undeveloped (>1.00 Acres)	4		7.2231	6.2025	\$17.60
Total	2,562	3,198	513.4087	1,064.4742	

DISTRICT BUDGET

A. Description of Budget Items

The 1972 Act provides that the estimated costs of the improvements shall include the total cost of the maintenance and servicing of the improvements for the entire fiscal year 2012/2013, commencing July 1, 2012 and ending June 30, 2013, including incidentals, which may include reserves to operate the District.

The 1972 Act also provides that the amount of any surplus, deficit, or contribution be included in the estimated cost of improvements. The net amount to be assessed on the lots or parcels within the District is the total cost of maintenance and servicing with adjustments either positive or negative for reserves, surpluses, deficits, and/or contributions.

For the purpose of estimating costs for the maintenance and servicing, actual costs are used where possible. But where the improvements are new, or where actual maintenance experience is lacking, cost estimates will be used to determine costs, as follows:

DIRECT COSTS:

Maintenance and Servicing (SCE) — Includes all labor, material and equipment required to properly maintain the lighting within the District performed by Southern California Edison (“SCE”). All improvements within the District are maintained and serviced on a regular basis. The frequency and specific maintenance operations required within the District are determined by SCE and City Staff and is based on the proposed service level of the District.

Maintenance and Servicing (City) — Includes all labor, material and equipment required to properly maintain the lighting within the District performed by the City of Torrance.

Salaries and Benefits — The cost to all particular departments and staff of the City, for providing the coordination of District services and operations, response to public concerns and education, as well as procedures associated with the levy and collection of assessments.

ADMINISTRATION AND INCIDENTAL COSTS:

Assessment Engineering and Administration —The costs of contracting with professionals to provide any administrative, engineering services specific to the District including any required notices, mailings or property owner protest ballot proceedings; administration and application of the assessment roll to the Los Angeles County Secured Property Tax Roll.

Legal Counsel – The cost for legal services from the Outside Legal Counsel office and City Attorney’s office.

County Auditor/Controller Fee — The cost to the District for the County to collect District assessments on the property tax bills. This charge is based on a fixed amount per parcel.

Public Notice – The cost for services of the City Clerk and staff assistance and charges involved in publishing the notice of Public Hearing.

REVENUE ADJUSTMENTS:

General/Special Benefit Contribution — This is the contribution made by the General Fund to cover the General/Special Benefit portion of the improvement budget.

Other Contributions — This is the amount of additional funds designated for use by the District that are not from District assessments. These funds are added to the District account to reduce assessments, and may be from either non-District or District sources including City General Fund Contributions. Any funds indicated on this line will be shown

as a negative number indicating a reduction in the amount to be levied and represent funds that do not have to be repaid.

Balance to Levy — This is the total amount to be levied and collected through assessments for the current fiscal year (for special benefits) or from other revenue sources (for general benefit). The Balance to Levy represents the sum of Total Direct and Administration Costs, the Reserve Account/Other Revenue Source adjustments. Only those costs related to the improvements identified as special benefits are levied and collected on the tax roll.

B. District Budget Fiscal Year 2012/2013

(Table O)

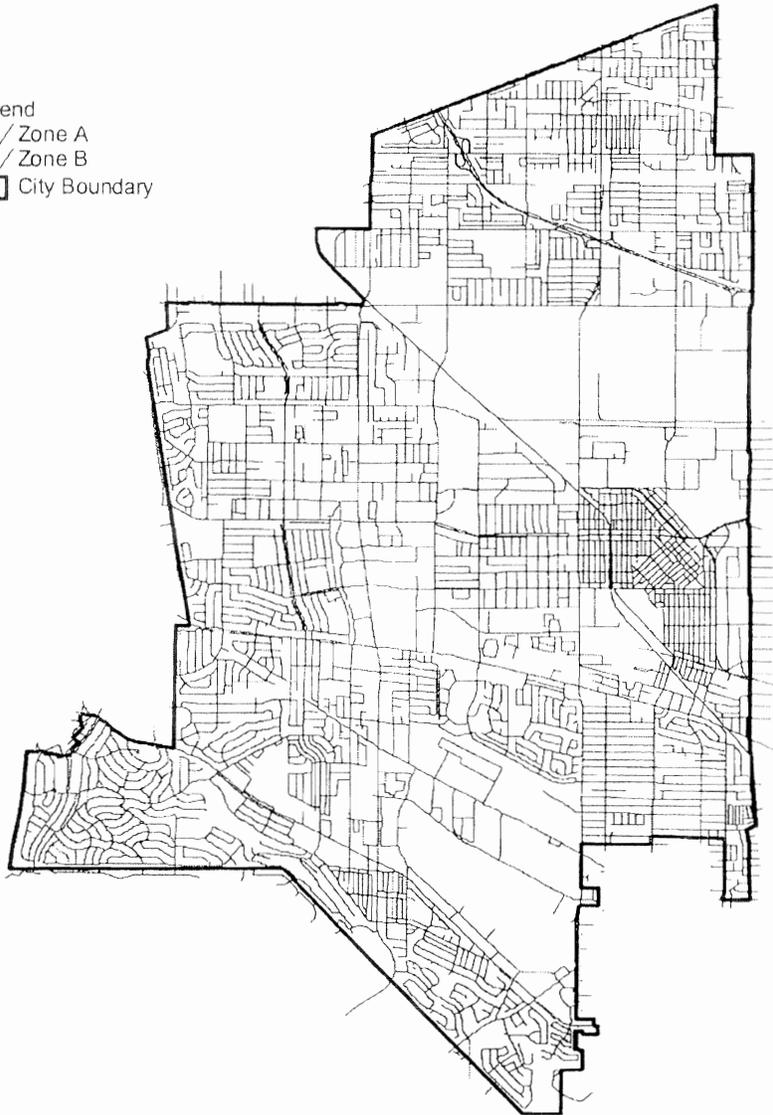
Direct Costs:			
Maintenance Costs	Public Street Lights	Safety Lights/ Traffic Signals	Totals
Maintenance and Servicing – SCE	\$1,905,000	\$124,654	\$2,029,654
Maintenance and Servicing - City	0	\$441,209	\$441,209
Salaries and Benefits	0	\$635,266	\$635,266
Subtotal	\$1,905,000	\$1,201,129	\$3,106,129
Total Direct Costs	\$1,905,000	\$1,201,129	\$3,106,129
Administration and Incidental Costs			
Assessment Engineering and Administration			\$9,967
Legal Counsel			\$3,000
County Auditor/Controller Fee <i>(based upon \$0.25 x 40,322 parcels plus \$50 setup fee as established in 2011-2012 Direct Assessment Manual)</i>			\$10,130
Public Notice			\$500
Total Administration Costs			\$23,597
Total District Expenses			\$3,129,726
Revenue Adjustments:			
General Benefit Contribution			(\$1,463,165)
Special Benefit Contribution			(\$339,761)
Total Adjustments			\$1,802,926
Balance to Levy			\$1,326,800
Applied Rate per Equivalent Benefit Unit			
Zone A:			
FY 2012/2013 Applied Rate		\$20.50	
FY 2012/2013 Maximum Rate		\$20.50	
Zone B:			
FY 2012/2013 Applied Rate		\$7.30	
FY 2012/2013 Maximum Rate		\$7.30	

Appendix A - DISTRICT ASSESSMENT DIAGRAM

A District Diagram has been prepared for the District in the format required by the 1972 Act, and is on file with the City, and is detailed on the following page of this Report. The Assessment Diagram is available for inspection at the City, during normal business hours. The lines and dimensions of each lot or parcel within the District are those lines and dimensions shown on the maps of the Assessor of the County of Los Angeles for the fiscal year to which this Report applies. The Assessor's maps and records are incorporated by reference herein and made part of this Report.

ASSESSMENT DIAGRAM
CITY OF TORRANCE
LIGHTING DISTRICT NO. 99-1
LOS ANGELES COUNTY
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Legend
Zone A
Zone B
City Boundary



Appendix B - 2011/2012 ASSESSMENT ROLL

Parcel identification, for each lot or parcel within the District, shall be the parcel as shown on the County Assessor's Map for the year in which this Report is prepared.

Non-assessable lots or parcels include land principally encumbered by public or utility rights-of-way and common areas. These parcels will not be assessed.

The individual assessments for Fiscal Year 2012/2013 are included in an Assessment Roll on file in the Office of the City Clerk of the City of Torrance and by reference are made part of this report.

